## **New Products**

The descriptions of the new products listed in this section are based on information supplied to us by the manufacturers. PHYSICS TODAY can assume no responsibility for their accuracy. To facilitate inquiries about a particular product, a Reader Service Card is attached inside the back cover of the magazine.

Lawrence G. Rubin

#### **Focus on Materials**

## **Scintillation Crystals**

Saint-Gobain Crystals has developed two new scintillation crystals—lanthanum chloride and lanthanum boride. The advantage of LaCl<sub>2</sub> compared to the more standard sodium iodide crystals is improved energy resolution (by a factor of two at 662 keV) that enables detectors to better distinguish radiation energies. LaCl. crystals are also ten times faster than NaI, so acquisition times can be significantly reduced. The company has manufactured 1-inch diameter  $\times$ 1-inch high LaCl<sub>3</sub> crystals and is planning to introduce larger crystals later this year. LaBr<sub>3</sub> crystals produce images faster than LaCl<sub>3</sub> and are also denser, which helps to detect the radiation with a minimum thickness of material. They are especially useful in some positron emission tomography (PET) applications. Saint-Gobain Crystals and Detectors, 12345 Kinsman Road, Newbury, Ohio 44065, http://www.detectors.saint-gobain.com Circle number 181 on Reader Service Card

## **Fiberoptic Coating**

Flex-10 multimode fiber coating from OFS is made from a dual-layer, UVcurable, acrylate polymer. The coating minimizes the attenuation of fiber cables, particularly for tight buffer designs that can otherwise cause light loss due to microbending. Flex-10 also reduces field attenuation under normal and extreme conditions, including low-temperature environments. The new coating, whose superior mechanical properties make it easy to strip and install, will be used with all OFS multimode products—for example, the company's line of LaserWave fibers designed for 1and 10-Gb/s systems and OFS laseroptimized  $62.5-\mu m$  fibers. Flex-10 is compatible with all multimode cable used in data communications and telecommunications, including 50/125 fiber that is now preferred for highspeed network applications. OFS, 50 Hall Road, Sturbridge, Massachusetts 01566, http://www.ofsoptics.com. Circle number 182 on Reader Service Card

## **Machinable Ceramic**

Aremco Products has announced Aremcolox 502-1550, a low-expansion, zirconia phosphate machinable ceramic. The new ceramic is used for producing specialized brazing fixtures, induction liners, wafer chucks, and combustion nozzles for applications to 1550°C. The 502-1550 features a very low coefficient of thermal expansion—0.5 ppm/°F—much lower than those of alumina and zirconia



and is offered in both low (60–70%) and medium (70–80%) density compositions. Both forms exhibit high mechanical strength and electrical and thermal insulation. The zirconia phosphate ceramic is inert, will not outgas in UHV, and does not react with most molten metals, salts, and acids. Aremcolox 502-1550 is available in the form of rods from 0.5 to 2.5 inches o.d. and plates from 0.25 to 1 in. thick. Aremco Products Inc, P.O. Box 517, 707-B Executive Boulevard, Valley Cottage, New York 10989, http://www.aremco.com

Circle number 183 on Reader Service Card

## Polymer-Metal Laminate

Goodfellow has introduced a PEN (polyethylene naphthalate)/aluminum laminate that is superior to PEN/copper laminates for use in medical sensors. PEN is a polymer that is chemically similar to PET (polyethylene terephthalate) but provides better high-temperature resistance than the PET laminates in applications such as flexible circuits. For example, PEN/Al laminates are

Circle number 39 on Reader Service Card

certified for long-term electrical use at 155°C, rather than the 105–130°C of PET/Al laminates. PEN also offers better UV resistance and barrier properties and is more resistant to hydrolysis in alkaline conditions. The polymer thickness of the PEN/Al laminate is 0.012 mm, the backing material is 0.018 mm of Al, and the overall thickness is 0.047 mm, including the polyurethane adhesive. Pieces as small as 100 mm × 100 mm are in stock. Goodfellow Corp, 800 Lancaster Avenue, Berwyn, Pennsylvania 19312-1780, http://www.goodfellow.com

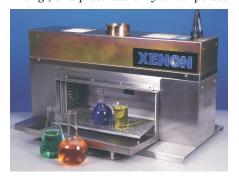
Circle number 184 on Reader Service Card

## Gels for Refractive **Index Matching**

Dow Corning has added the OE-4000 and OE-4100 products to its Photonics Solutions optoelectronics line. OE-4000 is a two-part, high-purity, compliant, transparent gel for optical coupling applications. It is used for refractive index (n) matching for silica-tofiber and other optical junctions in optical and fiberoptic components. The high thermo-optic coefficient of the company's OE-4100 one-part optical elastomer offers a high degree of refractive index shifting for planar silica-on-silicon optical components. Applications include offsetting the differential in thermo-optic coefficient of other materials and exploiting the high dn/dT of OE-4100 to provide refractive index change in specific device designs for signal shaping, switching, or blocking. Dow Corning, 2200 West Salzburg Road, Midland, Michigan 48686, http://www.dowcorning.com/photonic Circle number 185 on Reader Service Card

## **Pulsed UV Sterilization System**

The SteriPulse-XL3000 from Xenon Corporation is a benchtop, pulsed UV light system that consists of a sterilization chamber, a slide-out shelf, lamp module, and a control unit. It is capable of rapidly killing viruses, bacteria, fungi, and protozoa. Only a few pulses



are sufficient to accomplish the eradication, and the system is said to provide a much higher rate of sterilization than standard continuous UV lamp exposure. The rapid, high-intensity light (up to a peak energy of 6 J/cm<sup>2</sup> per pulse) emitted by the SteriPulse-XL3000 lamp possesses sufficient quantum energy to break organic molecular bonds. The resulting molecular rearrangements and dissociation of a microbe's DNA cause cellular damage and thereby inhibit reproduction. Xenon Corp, 20 Commerce Way, Woburn, Massachusetts 01801, http:// www.xenoncorp.com

Circle number 186 on Reader Service Card

## **Particle Filtration System**

Dynaflow Inc has announced the DynaPerm system for enhanced filtration of particles from liquids. The system has applications in many process stream and effluent treatment roles. such as pretreatment, polishing, liquid reuse, materials recovery, and treatment for discharge. The new system is a cross-flow microfiltration concept that uses thick-walled microporous plastic tubes. The micrometer range pore size and structure can be controlled during manufacturing and the tubes, made from a variety of extrudable thermoplastics, are rugged and chemically and biologically inert. DynaPerm increases the efficiency and economy of particle removal of suspended solids and primarily toxic heavy metals from liquid by combining features of cyclone separation, flow interruption, and cross-flow filtration. Dynaflow Inc, 10621-J Iron Bridge Road, Jessup, Maryland 20794-9381, http://www.dynaflow-inc.com

Circle number 187 on Reader Service Card

## **Dissolved-Oxygen** Controller

Kernco Instruments Company has developed the 15D10 digital dissolvedoxygen and atmospheric-oxygen controller. The galvanic electrode measures up to 100 ppm dissolved oxygen in aqueous solutions and up to 100% concentration in atmospheric environments. It features a low flow rate sensitivity, that requires an 0.5 ft/s flow for accurate measurements. The sealed electrode is manufactured with a gold cathode and will not be poisoned by hydrogen sulfide, chlorine, or sulfur dioxide. However, because carbon dioxide will neutralize the electrode's electrolyte, the model 15D11 should be used where



Circle number 41 on Reader Service Card



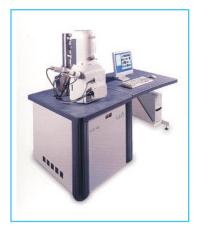


They're tried and true!

operation with CO<sub>2</sub> is required. The controller incorporates time proportioning and proportional control modes with two independent set points and several standard and optional control outputs. Kernco Instruments Company Inc, 420 Kenazo Avenue, El Paso, Texas 79928-7339, http://www.kerncoinstr.com Circle number 188 on Reader Service Card

#### Variable Pressure SEM

LEO Electron Microscopy Group, a subsidiary of Carl Zeiss SMT AG, has introduced the XVP (extended variable pressure) technology as a part of its new EVO family of scanning electron



microscopes (the 40, 50, and 60 series). XVP enables the imaging of hydrated, insulating, and outgassing specimens in a SEM by providing the capability to image in either water vapor or air at pressures from 1 Pa to 750 Pa. The EVO 50EP and 60EP models offer an extended pressure range up to 3000 Pa. Any LEO EVO microscope, if initially purchased as a high-vacuum instrument, can be upgraded to XVP operation—or to EP operation for the 50 and 60 series. In the XVP mode, a user can exploit the enhanced VPSE detector for true secondary electron imaging. LEO Electron Microscopy Inc, One Zeiss Drive, Thornwood, New York

 $10594,\,http://www.leo-usa.com$ 

Circle number 189 on Reader Service Card

## Vertical Electron-Beam Evaporators

MBE-Komponenten GmbH offers the EBVV63-4 and -5 UHV electron-beam evaporators for vertical mounting on a DN63CF flange. The EBVV63 is an ideal evaporator for any low- or very low-vapor-pressure material, including refractory metals or dopants such as boron or carbon. Due to its compact design, the EBVV63 can be installed instead of an ordinary effusion cell on any MBE system having DN63CF ports with an i.d. of 60 mm or greater. The new evaporator includes a complete electromagnetic *x*and y-dynamic beam deflection system and can deliver beam powers up to 3 kW at 6 kV. Crucible capacities are 4 cm3 for the EBVV63-4 model and 5 cm<sup>3</sup> for the -5. The EBVV63-5 is recommended for silicon germanium MBE because its hearth capacity and geometry have been optimized for that application. Dr. Eberl MBE-Komponenten GmbH, Gutenbergstrasse 8, D-71263 Weil der Stadt, Germany, http://www. mbe-komponenten.de

Circle number 190 on Reader Service Card

## On the Web

Boston Bioproducts has launched a Web site, Reagents-and-Buffers, to provide information on its product line of ready-to-use reagents for protein analysis, molecular biology, immunology, histology, bacterial media, and agar plates, and custom reagents and buffers for research needs. Boston Bioproducts Inc, 9 Short Street, Worcester, Massachusetts 01604, http://www.reagents-and-buffers.com

Circle number191 on Reader Service Card

#### **New Literature**

Alfa Aesar has published a new 300-page High Purity Metals and Materials Catalog that highlights the company's range of metals and alloys from aluminum to zirconium, with purities up to 99.9999%. Products are offered in a wide variety of physical forms. Alfa Aesar, a Johnson Matthey Company, 26 Parkridge Road, Ward Hill, Massachusetts 01835, http://www.alfa.com

Circle number 192 on Reader Service Card

A new, 80-page catalog from Scott Semiconductor Gases illustrates a diverse line of high-purity specialty gases, gas mixtures, and gas-handling equipment required for etching, ion implantation, and other semiconductor manufacturing processes. Scott Semiconductor Gases, 5121 Brandin Court, Fremont, California 94538, http://www.scottsemicon.com

Circle number 193 on Reader Service Card

#### **Linear Actuator**

New Scale Technologies has introduced the Squiggle motor, a pen-sized actuator that uses a piezoelectric ceramic tube, electrically driven at an ultrasonic frequency. The tube supports two threaded nuts that hold a threaded shaft. The nuts orbit and the shaft rotates and translates in and out. Squiggle motors move both very slow and very fast. Smooth motion is achieved at microscopic speeds and also at several millimeters per second. Miniature motion control is useful because miniature systems move faster, resist vibrations, and have lower thermal distortion. Squiggle motors can be exploited for nanotechnology tools in microelectronics testing, optical alignments, and biological research. New Scale Technologies Inc., 10 East Main Street, Suite 301, Victor, New York 14564, http://www.newscaletech.com ■

Circle number 195 on Reader Service Card

# HEXAPOD

6-DOF µ-Alignment / Positioning Systems

- Sub-Micron Precision, Standard & Custom Models
- Automatic Alignment of Optics; Micro-Handling; ...



**Moving the NanoWorld** 



for more information on PI Hexapods