BOOKS

the analog of the W boson and the "clapping" modes the analog of the graviton with less than overwhelming excitement. These analogies no doubt display a certain virtuosity, but it is not clear that they actually help our concrete understanding of either the condensed-matter or the particle-physics problems very much, especially when they have to be qualified as heavily as is done here.

To me the most interesting part of the book was that on the bulk orbital statics and, more particularly, dynamics (chapter 6)—an area where the author has certainly injected a number of novel and important ideas and where, if anywhere, the experience he draws from particle physics pays off. Even here, however, the scant and unsystematic attempt made to relate the often abstract theoretical concepts to experiment is frustrating. For example, the "density of the orbital [angular] momentum L of the Cooper pair rotation," an idea that is apparently fundamental to much of the work of chapter 6, is introduced just like that, in words, with no attempt made then or later to relate it directly to microscopic concepts or, as far as I can see, to anything that might be experimentally measurable. (It would have been easier to check this kind of statement if the book had an index!)

Despite the above reservations, there are many good things in this book, and the author is to be commended for not swamping his arguments with any heavier formalism than they need. However, the prospective reader should realize that to appreciate its virtues, he or she will need to come armed not only with a modicum of group theory and, ideally, phenomenological particle physics but, more importantly, with a working knowledge of the principal experimental properties of superfluid ³He and their explanation in terms of BCS-type theory. Despite the implication to the contrary in the foreword to the series, this is not a book for the novice.

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