American Vacuum Society 20th National Vacuum Symposium Americana Hotel, N.Y.C.

VACUUM SHOW

Oct. 10-12, 1973

Exhibitors (as of 4/16/73)

Aero Vac Alcatel Applied Materials Atomergic Chemetals Balzers High Vacuum CAHN CCA Electronic

CHA Industries

Circuits Processing Apparatus

Commonwealth Scientific
Cooke Vacuum

Crawford Fitting

Datametrics Davis & Wilder

Denton Vacuum
Detection Technology

Dow Corning

Dow Corning

Edwards High Vacuum

EM Labs.

E. T. Equipments

Ferrofluidics

Film Vac

GTE Sylvania

Granville-Phillips

Haselden

Huntington Mech. Labs.

Ion Equip.

Kinney Vacuum

Leybold Heraeus

Materials Research

R.D. Mathis

MKS Instruments

Nortec

Physical Electronics

Precision Scientific

Sargent Welch

Sloan Technology

3 M Co.

Teledyne Hastings-Raydist

Torr Vacuum

20th Century Electronics

Ultek/Perkin Elmer

U.T.I.

Vactronic Lab. Equip

Vacuum Accessories

Vacuum Research Mfg.

Varian

Veeco Instruments

TECHNICAL PROGRAM

October 9-12, 1973

Subject Areas

SURFACE SCIENCE

Chemisorption; Atom, Molecule and Ion Interactions with Surfaces; etc.

• THIN FILMS

Various Fabrication Techniques; Chemical Vapor Growth; Ion Implantation; Sputtering; Liquid Phase Epitaxy; etc.

VACUUM METALLURGY

Physical Vapor Deposition Processes for Thick Films of Metals & Compounds; New Developments in Plasmar Melting of Metals & Alloys; etc.

 VACUUM SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Types of Vacuum Pumps—Their Technical Characteristics and Applications; Vacuum Systems; etc.

Also Featuring

A one-day manufacturers' Seminar on new (less than 2 years old) vacuum products such as pumps, gauges, hardware, special systems, etc.

The 11th Conference on Vacuum Microbalance Techniques, held on October 12.

The final section of the book is devoted to special topics. These chapters are entitled "The molecular partition function in terms of local bond properties," "The transition-state theory of chemical kinetics" and "The liquid state." Each of these chapters gives a rather detailed discussion of problems that all seem to come under the general heading of advanced topics in chemical physics.

In conclusion let me note that this book includes many interesting examples that are worked out in full detail, Because the strength of the book lies in these examples, it could be useful as a supplementary text in a course in statistical mechanics that emphasizes chemical-physics problems.

GENE F. MAZENKO

Harvard and MIT

Cambridge, Mass.

Complex Permittivity: Theory and Measurement

(B. K. P. Scaife, ed.)

We have learned that this book, reviewed in March, page 79, is published in the US by Crane, Russak. The US price is \$12.00.

new books

Elementary Particles

Optical Concepts in High-Energy Physics. K. Gottfried. 27 pp. CERN, Geneva, 1972.

Proceedings of the 1972 CERN School of Physics (Conf. Proc. 1972 CERN School of Physics. Grado, Italy, 15-31 May 1972). 597 pp. CERN, Geneva, 1972.

Nuclei, Nuclear Physics

Annual Review of Nuclear Science, Volume 22. Emilio Segre, ed. 506 pp. Annual Reviews, Palo Alto, Cal., 1972. \$10,00.

Nuclear Physics: An Introduction (2nd Ed.) W. E. Burcham, 686 pp. Longman, London, 1973. £6.50.

The Two Body Force in Nuclei. (Conf. Proc. 7-10 Sept. 1971, Gull Lake, Mich.) S. M. Austin, G. M. Crawley, eds. Plenum, New York, 1972. \$25.00.

Chemical Physics

Emission, Absorption and Transfer of Radiation in Heated Atmospheres. Baxter H. Armstrong, Ralph W. Nicholls. 295 pp. Pergamon, Elmsford, N.Y. \$21.00.

Fluids and Plasmas

Annual Review of Fluid Mechanics, Volume 5. M. Van Dyke, W. G. Vincenti, eds. 443 pp. Annual Reviews, Palo Alto, Cal. 1973. \$10.00.

Fifth European Conference on Controlled Fusion and Plasma Physics (Conf. Proc. 21-25 August 1972, Grenoble, France) 250 pp. Association EURATOM-CEA, Grenoble, France, 1972. 55 F.

Acoustics

Underwater Sound. Vernon M. Albers, ed. 469 pp. Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross, Stroudsburg, Pa., 1972.

Optics

Coherence of Light. Jan Peřina. 315 pp. Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1972. \$19.95.

Quantum Electronics and Lasers

Laser Handbook, Volumes 1, 2. F. T. Arecchi, E. O. Schulz-Dubois, eds. 1027, 1948 pp. Elsevier, New York, 1973. \$175.00.

Electricity and Magnetism

Fundamental Electrostatics. S. W. Hockey. Barnes and Noble, New York, 1973. 83.25

Materials Science

Annual Review of Material Science. R. A. Huggins, ed. 780 pp. Annual Reviews, Palo Alto, Cal. 1972.

Diffraction of Elastic Waves and Dynamic Stress Concentration. Yih-Hsing Pao, Chao-Chow Mow. 694 pp. Crane Russak, New York, 1973. \$18.00.

Infrared and Raman Spectra of Crystals. George Turrell. 384 pp. Academic, New York, 1972. \$26.50

Irradiation Effects in Fissile Materials. J. Leteurtre and Y. Quere. 128 pp. Elsevier, New York, 1972. \$15.50

Les Textures Dans les Métaux de Réseau Cubique. Pierre Coulomb. 217 pp. Dunod, Paris, 1972. 78 F.

Materials Science. Arthur L. Ruoff. 928 pp. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N. J. 1973.

Polarons in Ionic Crystals and Polar Semiconductors (Conf. Proc., Antwerp Advanced Study Institute, 13–28 Aug., 1971). Jozef. T. Devresse, ed. 807 pp. Elsevier, New York, 1972. \$48.50.

Reactivity of Solids (Conf. Proc. Seventh International Symposium on the Reactivity of Solids, 17-21 July 1972, Bristol, UK) J. S. Anderson, M. W. Roberts and F. S. *Stone, eds. 812 pp. Wiley, New York, 1973. \$35.00.

Thermoelectricity in Metals and Alloys. R. D. Barnard. 259 pp. Halsted, New York, 1973. \$21.00.

Thick Film Circuits. G. V. Planer, L. S. Phillips. 152 pp. Crane Russak, New York, 1973. \$14.50.

Semiconductor Opto-Electronics. T. S. Moss, G. J. Burrell and B. Ellis. 441 pp. Halsted. New York, 1973.

Vapour Growth and Epitaxy (Conf. Proc. Second International Conference on Vapour Growth and Epitaxy, 21-25 May 1972, Jerusalem, Israel) G. W. Cullen et al, eds. 382 pp. North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1972. \$40.75.

AVCO Now Offers

A Compact Tunable Dye Laser for less than \$8,000

NEW Dial-a-Line® Model 3000

- N₂ LASER PUMPING SOURCE INCLUDED AND ACCESSIBLE
 - TUNABLE 360 670 NM
 NANOSECOND PULSES
- 1 100 PULSE/SEC REP RATES KILOWATTS OF POWER
 COMPACT TABLE-TOP UNIT

Call Dick Neal or Dick Ober for Details

MAVCO EVERETT RESEARCH LABORATORY, INC.

2385 REVERE BEACH PARKWAY . EVERETT, MASSACHUSETTS 02149

TELEPHONE 617-389-3000

TWX 710-348-0470

Circle No. 37 on Reader Service Card



Magnetic shields for your photomultiplier tubes...right off the shelf!

We stock the world's largest line of photomultiplier tube shields. These prefabricated magnetic tube shields cover over 90% of currently manufactured photomultiplier tubes.

The Co-Netic material used to construct these shields is not significantly affected by shock or vibration. The shields have minimum retentivity, hence, they do not require periodic reannealing. When

grounded, they effectively shield photomultiplier tubes from electrostatic as well as magnetic fields over a wide range of field intensity.

Information on standard or highly custom engineered tube shields may be obtained by checking the reader service

number or contacting MAGNETIC SHIELD DIVISION, Perfection Mica Company, 740 Thomas Drive, Bensenville, Illinois 60106, (312) 766-7800.

Ask for catalog sheet PM-2.

Here's how GPC'S Electro lon pump compared to a Noble Vacion pump in actual performance

tests.

The performance of GPC's
Electro Ion® pump was compared
under identical test conditions to a 400
liter/second Varian Noble VacIon® pump of
approximately the same cost. The test results
showed:

- The Electro Ion pump pumped active gas bursts from the 10⁻³ Torr range to the 10⁻⁷ Torr range 3 to 19 times faster than the sputter-ion pump.
- The sputter-ion pump regurgitated 4 to 14 times more previously pumped argon than did the Electro Ion pump under exactly the same pump memory test conditions. Completely stable argon pumping in the Electro Ion pump is assured because buried inert gases are continuously covered by newly deposited getter material.
- Starting from atmospheric pressure, the Electro Ion pump consistently produced lower pressures more rapidly on both clean and dirty 150 liter systems.

- Both pumps rapidly pumped water vapor, methane and propane at about the same speed.
- The Electro Ion pump has more than enough inert gas speed to handle the inert gas load in any closed system.

These actual performance tests showed the Electro Ion pump will out-perform a comparably priced sputter-ion pump in most applications. This superior performance is available without the problems associated with magnets, magnetic fringing fields, or glow discharges and with the benefits of light-weight, built-in bakeout capability, and a compact design that is easy to mount in any position.

The next time you think about a clean pump, remember the proven performance and feature benefits of the Electro Ion. Ask for your free copy of Comparison Test Report 220.



GRANVILLE-PHILLIPS COMPANY

5675 EAST ARAPAHOE AVENUE • BOULDER, COLORADO 80303, U.S.A.
TELEPHONE 303/443-7660 • TELEX 045-791

Circle No. 39 on Reader Service Card

Books from Gordon and Breach

Liquid Crystals 3

Parts 1 and 2

Edited by Brown and

Edited by Brown and M. M. Labes

This volume covers many facets of liquid crystals and will be of value to scientists in many areas. It should find its place in scientific, engineering and medical circles. Contents include: Optical Properties. Synthesis. Cholesteric Phases.

1105 pp 1972 Prices : Part 1 \$30.50 Part 2 \$30.50 Set \$49.50

Particle Physics

1971 Les Houches Lectures Edited by C. DeWitt and Claude Itzykson

Included in the yearly program studied by physicists from all over the world:

Lagrangrian Field Theory. The Polarization Domain. 537 pp 1972 Price: \$36.00

Atomic Physics and Astrophysics

1969 Brandeis Lectures

Edited by M. Chretien and
E. Lipworth.

Contents include: Experiments in Atomic Hydrogen. Atomic Processes in Astrophysics.

Vol I 216 pp Vol II 337 pp Prices: Vol I Cloth \$22.00

> Vol II Cloth \$15.40 Paper \$ 8.40

Gordon and Breach Science Publishers 1 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Circle No. 40 on Reader Service Card

Waves and Interactions in Solid State Plasmas. P. M. Platzman, P. A. Wolff. 304 pp. Academic, New York, 1973. \$15.00.

Astronomy, Space Physics

Astronomy Data Book. J. Hedley Robinson, 271 pp. Halsted, New York, 1973.

New and Full Moons 1001 BC to AD 1651. Herman H. Goldstine. 221 pp. American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, 1973. \$5.00.

On the Origin of the Solar System (Conf. Proc. 3-7 April 1972, Nice, France) Hubert Reeves, ed. 400 pp. Edition du CNRS, Paris, 1972.

Physics and Chemistry in Space, Volume 5: Coronal Expansion and Solar Wind. A. J. Mundhausen. 238 pp. Springer, New York, 1972.

The Solar System. Zdeněk Kopal. 152 pp. Oxford U.P., New York, 1973. \$6.00.

Geophysics

Magnetosphere-Ionosphere Interactions. (Conf. Proc. Advanced Study Institute 14-23 April 1971, Dalseter, Norway) Kristen Folkestad, ed. Universitetsforlaget, Oslo, 1972. \$28.00.

Theory and Mathematical Physics

Are Quanta Real? J. M. Jauch. 106 pp. Indiana U.P., Bloomington, Ind., 1973. \$6.95.

Mechanik Relativitat Gravitation. G. Falk, W. Ruppel. Springer, New York, 1973. \$12.00.

Methodological Foundations of Relativistic Mechanics. Marshall Spector. 174 pp. U of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, Ind., 1973. \$10.95.

Partial Wave Amplitudes and Resonance Poles. By J. Hamilton and B. Tromborg. 144 pp. Oxford U.P., Oxford, 1972. \$24.00

Perturbation Methods in Non-Linear Systems. G. E. O. Giacaglia. 369 pp. Springer, New York, 1972.

Relativistic Quantum Mechanics. L. J. R. Aitchison. 260 pp. Branes and Noble, New York, 1973. \$18.50.

Stabilité Structurelle et Morphogenèse: Essai d'une Théorie Générale des Modèles. René Thom. 362 pp. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1972. \$28.00

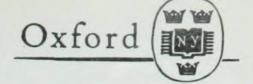
Theoretical Physics: An Advanced Text, Volume 3, Quantum Mechanics. B. G. Levich, Yu. A. Vdovin and V. A. Myamlin. 621 pp. Halsted, New York, 1973. \$28.75.

Variational Analysis. Marston Morse. 260 pp. Wiley, New York, 1973. \$17.50.

Instrumentation and Techniques

Computer Glossary for Engineers and Scientists. Wen M. Chow, C. J. Sippl. 245 pp. Funk and Wagnalls, New York, 1973. \$6.95.

The Impact of Computers on Physics (Conf. Proc. First European Conference on Computational Physics of the EPS, 10-14 April 1972, CERN), Elsevier, New York, 1973, \$25.00.



Symmetry Principles in Particle Physics

By J. McL. EMMERSON. This is a concise account of the symmetry principles and conservation laws which form a large part of the basis of particle physics. Symmetry ideas are presented as a foundation for detailed experimental data, unit of symmetry theory is stressed, and a unified formalism is used. 8 figures. (Oxford Studies in Nuclear Physics) \$18.75

General Relativity

Papers in Honour of J. L. Synge Edited by L. O'RAIFEARTAIGH. Honoring the seventy-fifth birthday of Professor J. L. Synge; the articles on relativity in this collection are by such authors as N. L. Balazs, J. Ehlers, A. H. Taub, I. Robinson, S. Chandrasekhar, and W. B. Thompson. The work ranges from expository articles covering the birth of relativity to solutions of the Einstein equations and the theory of plasmas. Frontispiece, figures. \$24.00

Electric Dichroism and Electric Birefringence

By E. FREDERICQ and C. HOUSSIER. Basic concepts are used in this work to give an extensive account of electric dichroism and electric birefringence. Descriptions of the instrumentation suitable for measurements, and general procedures for analyzing data from electrooptical signals are provided, with examples. 48 figures, 4 plates. (Monographs on Physical Biochemistry) \$22.50

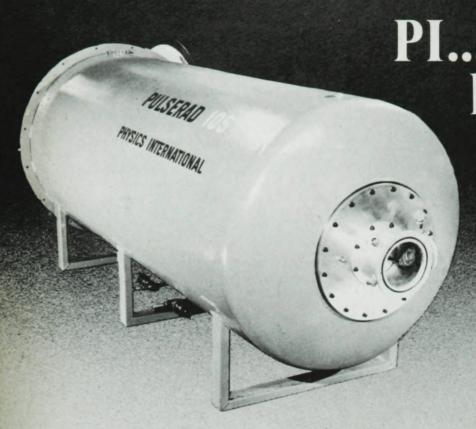
Introduction to Electricity

By L. T. AGGER, Edited by S. F. SMITH. "A good introductory text that might well be used in two-year schools....It was written not only for use as a classroom text, but also for use by the so-called 'private' student who is working on his own... The one feature that makes it a very desirable addition to any technical library is the fact that it uses S.I. (Système International) units."—Choice 330 figures. \$20.50

Mach's Philosophy of Science

By J. BRADLEY. "This 'little' scholarly treatise is for physicists who are philosophers and for philosophers who are physicists. It bears explicitly upon Mach's philosophy of physical science—the foundations of dynamics and thermodynamics, metrical concepts and sense-perceptions, geometry and physics, and time. The gedanken experiments ('thought' experiments) are beautiful. The last chapter, entitled 'The intellectual element in science,' would serve as material for a Ph.D. seminar for a year or more... meeting daily."—Choice. 37 figures, diagrams. \$13.00

OXFORD UNIVERSITY FRESS 200 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y. 10016 Circle No. 41 on Reader Service Card



PI...a decade of leadership in pulsed power systems.

And now the Model 105 Pulserad, a versatile and low cost electron beam accelerator. The 105 is simple to operate and converts readily to your applications:

For radiation effects studies

For laser excitation

For flash radiography

For intense electron beam experiments

For EMP studies

Just what you would expect from the world's leader in pulsed power products.

And we've been doing this for over a decade. The Model 105 Pulserad is just another example—another in our line of pulsed power systems.

model 105 Pulserad-under \$15,000

electron beam mode

Mean electron energy . . . Adjustable

from 0.2 to 0.75

MeV

Peak beam current . . . 10,000 amperes

Beam energy per pulse . . up to 75 joules

Pulse duration 10 nsec

x-ray mode

Dose at 30 cm ≥ .4 R

Dose at face plate . . . ≥ .1 kR

Radiation Spectrum . . . Characteristic

bremsstrahlung

0.9 MeV electrons

Pulse duration 10 nsec

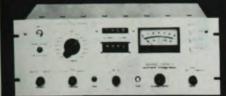
Physics International Company

2700 Merced Street

San Leandro California 94577

Phone (415) 357-4610

BIC Current Integrators Since 1964



Model 1000-C*

- Highest accuracy
- Widest current span
- Lowest input impedance
- Internal offset & test supply
- · Solid state (LED) readout
- · Automatic dead-time correction
- · Inputs of either polarity
- Ground isolated from case
- Remote control capability
- Pulse integration without external filters

Complete specs on request BROOKHAVEN INSTRUMENTS CORP.

Box 3136 • Austin, Texas 78764 (512) 442-1216

*Also available without internal counter as Model 1000-A

Circle No. 43 on Reader Service Card

HIGH VOLTAGE

dc power supply



\$150-1A: 150kV, 1mA

- Regulation < 0.05 %
 Ripple < 0.1 %
 Polarity reversible
 Ten turn voltage
- control Zero start and customer interlocks
 Short circuit and overload protection
 Controls 19" x 5¼" x 7" HV unit 28"
- high 25' control cable \$2,250 U.S.A. and Canada Also available with 2mA & 4mA output

Other models 50kV to 1.5MV in 1973 catalog



10 HENSHAW STREET, WOBURN, MASSACHUSETTS 01801 (617) 935-3114

Circle No. 44 on Reader Service Card

An Introduction to Radiation Protection. Alan Martin, Samuel A. Harbison. 216 pp. Halsted, New York, 1972. \$7.75.

Light Sources. W. E. Elenbaas. 240 pp. Crane, Russak, New York, 1973. \$20.00.

The Optical Microscope Manual. Brian J. Ford. 205 pp. Crane, Russak, New York, 1973. \$7.75.

Photo-Electronic Image Devices (Conf. Proc., 5th Symposium on Photo-Electronic Image Devices, 13-17 Sept., 1971, Imperial College, London). J. D. Mcbee, D. McMullon, E. Kahan, eds. 578 pp. Academic, New York, 1972. \$35.00.

Probabilités et Statistique en Recherche Scientifique. Alex Rosengard. 311 pp. Dunod, Paris, 1972, 55 F.

Proceedings of the 1972 CERN Computing and Data Processing School (Conf. Proc. 10-24 September 1972, Pertisau, Austria) CERN, Geneva, 1972.

Radioisotope Laboratory Techniques (Third Edition) R. A. Faires, B. H. Parks. 312 pp. Halsted, New York, 1973. \$11.50.

Collisions, Coalescence and Crystals. A. Ralph Morgan. 58 pp. Barnes and Noble, New York, 1973. \$2.75.

Student Texts

Forces and Particles: An Outline of the Principles of Classical Physics. A. B. Pippard. 321 pp. Halsted, New York, 1972. \$14.00.

Physics: Concepts and Models. E. J. Wenham, G. W. Darling, J. A. N. Snell and B. Taylor. 544 pp. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1972.

History and Philosophy

Biographical Memoirs of the Fellows of the Royal Society, Volume 18. 699 pp. The Royal Society, London, 1972. \$22.40.

Heirarchy Theory. Howard H. Pattee, ed. 156 pp. George Braziller, New York, 1973. \$6.95.

The Night Country. Loren Eiseley. 236 pp. Scribners, New York, 1973. \$2.95.

Society and Government

Environmental Pollution. Laurent Hodges. 370 pp. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1973.

Popularizations

The Cybernetic Revolution. Milton A. Rothman. 128 pp. Franklin Watts, New York, 1972.

From Shore to Ocean Floor. Seymour Simon. 86 pp. Franklin Watts, New York, 1973. \$4.95.

How Did We Find Out About Electricity. Isaac Asimov. 64 pp. Walker, New York, 1973. \$4.50.

L'Energie Nucléaire. Jules Gueron. 126 pp. Presses Universitaires de France, Paris, 1973.

Miscellaneous

Physical Constants, (Ninth (SI) Edition). W. H. J. Childs, 107 pp. Halsted, New York, 1973. \$6.95.

New Books from North-Holland

The Growth of Crystals from Liquids

By J. C. Brice, Mullard Research Laboratories, Redhill, Surrey, England

Selected Topics in Solid State Physics, Vol. 12 (E. P. Wohlfarth, Editor)

The book can be split roughly into four parts. The first is introductory, the second covers the theoretical aspects of the subject, the third part describes the practical aspects of growth from liquids and the final part is essentially a postscript which attempts to gather some of the ideas put forward in the previous chapters and to present them in a wider context.

CONTENTS: Basic concepts. Solids, liquids and gases. Growth kinetics. Transport processes. General techniques. Melt growth in crucibles. Pulling from the melt. Melt growth without crucibles. Low temperature solution growth. High temperature solution growth. The selection of methods. Index. 1973, approx. 210 pp., \$31.00

Ion Implantation

By G. Dearnaley, Nuclear Physics Division, R. S. Nelson, Metallurgy Division, J. H. Freeman, Chemistry Division, J. H. Stephen, Electrical and Applied Physics Division, A.E.R.E., Harwell, Didcot, Berkshire, England

Ion implantation is a new and rapidly growing technology which has become an important process in the manufacture of semiconductor devices. As well as reviewing the application of ion implantation to devise technology, the book attempts to provide the reader with the basic physical knowledge necessary for a full understanding of the process, together with an appreciation of the equipment most suitable for both research and industrial applications.

contents: Introduction. Ion penetration and channeling. The physical state of ion implanted solids. The production and manipulation of ion beams for implantation. Applications of ion implantation to semiconductors. Applications of ion implantation outside the semiconductors. Index. 1973, approx. 800 pp., \$87.00

Distributed in the United States and Canada by

American Elsevier Publishing Company, Inc.

52 Vanderbilt Avenue New York, N.Y. 10017 Circle No. 45 on Reader Service Card