

Flinn receives Argonne Appointment Award

Paul A. Flinn, a Carnegie-Mellon University professor, has received one of the two Argonne Universities Association Distinguished Appointment Awards for 1971. The award will enable Flinn, who is professor of physics and metallurgy and materials science, principal research metallurgical engineer and senior fellow at Mellon Institute of Science, to devote next year exclusively to the study of glasses and amorphous materials at Argonne National Laboratory. He will also receive a \$5000 merit award.

The award, now in its second year, is to "recognize and reward outstanding accomplishments by scientists and engineers on the Argonne staff and on university faculties and to foster interaction between the Argonne Universities Association institutions and Argonne through a year-long exchange of individuals who have displayed exceptional talent and have gained outstanding reputations." The Argonne Universities Association, which consists of 30 US universities, is the supervisory body of the Argonne National Laboratory.

Draper and Gould awards to Chandrasekhar and Roemer

Among the seven awards presented this year by the National Academy of Sciences were the Henry Draper Medal to Subrahmanyan Chandrasekhar and the Apthorp Gould Prize to Elizabeth Roemer.

Chandrasekhar, of the Laboratory for Astrophysics and Space Research, University of Chicago, was recognized for his contributions to theoretical astrophysics and particularly for his studies of the structure, evolution and dynamics of stars. Established in 1883, the Draper Medal consists of a gold medal and \$1000. Chandrasekhar was the first person to set the correct upper limit to the mass of white dwarf stars, now known as "Chandrasekhar's limit." He also developed an inverse relationship of the mass and radius of white



CHANDRASEKHAR

dwarf stars. He has contributed to the understanding of the internal constitution of stars, their atmospheres, evolution and dynamics of gravitational interactions with other stars in clusters or galaxies. A citizen of the US since 1953, Chandrasekhar was born in Lahore, India and received his PhD degree from Trinity College in Cambridge, UK.



ROEMER

Roemer, professor of astronomy at the Lunar and Planetary Laboratory, University of Arizona, received the Gould prize for her "contributions to cometary astronomy, particularly for her consistent successes in first sighting comets as they return toward the sun." The prize, which was awarded for the first time, consists of \$5000. Roemer, who has been studying periodic comets for the past 18 years, is at present engaged in plans for possible space probes connected with the return of the comet d'Arrest in 1976 and with that of Halley's comet in 1986. She has also studied asteroids. She received her BA degree from the University of California at Berkeley in 1950 and her PhD degree jointly from Berkeley and Lick Observatory in 1955. She has taught astronomy in the Oakland public schools and at Berkeley and has worked as an astronomer for the Lick Observatory and the Yerkes Observatory of the University of Chicago.

New members elected to National Academy of Sciences

During the 108th annual meeting of the National Academy of Sciences in April, 50 new members were elected in recognition of their distinguished and continuing achievements in original research, and ten distinguished scientists were elected as foreign associates.

Among the 50 new members are Marvin Chodorow, professor of applied physics and electrical engineering and director of the Microwave Laboratory at Stanford University; Arthur D. Code, professor of astronomy at the University of Wisconsin; Mildred Cohen, professor of biophysics and physical biochemistry, Johnson Research Foundation, Univer-

sity of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, and Alan Garen, professor of molecular biophysics at Yale University. Also elected to the Academy were David S. Heesch, director, National Radio Astronomy Observatory; Michael Kasha, professor of chemistry and director for the Institute of Molecular Biophysics, Florida State University; Robert P. Kraft, professor of astronomy, University of California, Santa Cruz and astronomer, Lick Observatory; Philip Morrison, professor of physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Edward P. Ney, professor of physics, University of Minnesota, and William A. Nierenberg, professor of physics, University of California at San Diego and director of Scripps Institution of Oceanography. Additional new members include: Frederic M. Richards, professor of molecular biophysics, Yale University; Robert G. Sachs, associate laboratory director for high-energy physics, Argonne National Laboratory and professor of physics and director, Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago; John R. Schrieffer, Mary Amanda Wood professor of physics, University of Pennsylvania, and Gerald J. Wasserburg, professor of geology and geophysics, California Institute of Technology.

Among the newly elected foreign associates are Aage N. Bohr, professor of physics, Niels Bohr Institute, Denmark; Dorothy C. Hodgkin, Wolfson research professor of the Royal Society, Chemical Crystallography Laboratory, Oxford, UK; Vladimir I. Keilis-Borok, professor at the Institute of the Physics of the Earth, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, USSR, and Bengt Strömberg, professor of the department of astronomy at the University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

George O. Zimmerman was appointed associate chairman of the department of physics at Boston University.

Donald L. Hammond, director of the physical electronics laboratory at Hewlett-Packard, has been awarded the sixth C. B. Sawyer Memorial Award for the "development and applications of crystal devices to highly precise frequency control and temperature and pressure instrumentation."