casionally the Hall coefficients of many liquids are cited, but no systematic interpretation of the measurements is given in terms of the electronic structure of the liquid. Indeed, even the interpretations of the gross physical properties, such as viscosity, are very crude and old fashioned. Perhaps this is the best that can be done considering the current state of understanding of the properties of liquid semiconductors and that the

authors devoted much attention to complicated compound semiconductors. The book is undoubtedly a useful compilation of physical-chemical data, but it remains for me a disappointment because of its lack of attention to the electronic structure of liquids.

Stuart A. Rice is with the James Franck

"There's vinegar and pepper in't"

PROBLEMS IN SOLID STATE PHYSICS. H. J. Goldsmid, ed. 466 pp. Academic, New York, 1968. \$14.50

by WALTER G. MAYER

Because the market is not exactly flooded with useful solid-state physics textbooks, instructors do not usually have volumes of worked-out problems to supplement their lectures. The present collection of about 300 problems is therefore most welcome.

The topics covered are essentially those treated in introductory courses with their complexity ranging from very simple to difficult. To arrive at some of the solutions the student needs little intuition but much mathematical patience, yet for many other exercises the requirements are just the opposite. This differing degree of difficulty is clearly indicated and reflects the authors' individual interpretations in the 16 sections.

The number of problems per section varies from five (crystal growth) to more than 50 in the two chapters on magnetism. Although a number of the problems might be considered standard fare and also found in available textbooks, it is reassuring to see that they, too, are worked out in great detail in the answer section. Yet the majority of exercises are sufficiently thought provoking and illustrative that one might well include their solutions in lecture notes. The entire material is presented clearly, is well organized and profusely illustrated, complete with subject index and many appropriate references. The notation throughout is rather standard and, in cases of possible doubt, well defined.

The editor sets the stage for the reader with a quotation from Twelfth

Night: "Here's the challenge, read it: I warrant there's vinegar and pepper in't." It is not an empty promise.

The reviewer is associate professor at Georgetown University and has been teaching solid-state physics since C. Kittel's first edition.

NEW BOOKS

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Lectures in Theoretical Physics: Atomic Collision Processes. Vol. XI^c. (The 11th Boulder Summer Institute for Theoretical Physics Aug. 5–Aug. 23.) Sydney Geltman, Kalyana T. Mahanthappa, and Wesley E. Brittin, eds. 337 pp. Gordon and Breach, New York, 1969. Cloth \$22.50, paper \$14.50

Lectures in Theoretical Physics: Quantum Fluids and Nuclear Matter, Vol. XI^E. (The 11th Boulder Summer Institute for Theoretical Physics July 8–July 19.) Kalyana T. Mahanthappa and Wesley E. Brittin, eds. 428 pp. Gordon and Breach, New York, 1969. Cloth \$26.00, paper \$14.50

Technology and Social Progress. (The 6th AAS Goddard Memorial Symposium March 12-March 13, 1968 Washington, D. C.)

Fuel Cell Systems-II. (5th Biennial Fuel Cell Symposium sponsored by Division of Fuel Chemistry, 154th Meeting of the American Chemical Society Chicago, Illinois, Sept. 12–Sept. 14, 1967.) Robert F. Gould, ed. 446 pp. American Chemical Society Washington, D. C., 1969. \$17.50

Lectures in Theoretical Physics: Elementary Particle Physics, Part I and II Vol. XI^A. (The 11th Boulder Summer Institute for Theoretical Physics, June 17–July 5.) Kalyana T. Mahanthappa, Wesley E. Brittin and Asim O. Barut, eds. 629 pp. Gordon and Breach, New York,

KLINGER

PHYSICS REFERENCE CATALOG



KLINGER SCIENTIFIC APPARATUS CORP.

PHYSICS CATALOG

Mechanics Atomic and Nuclear Physics

Heat Optics Electricity



OPTICAL CATALOG

Constructional Parts for Optical Benches Optical Accessories Electrometers Microwave Teaching Equipment



ORBITAL CATALOG



83-45 Parsons Blvd., Jamaica, N.Y. PHYSICS SHOW BOOTH 364

Books from Ginn-Blaisdell

by Ray Skinner, University of Saskatchewan

Mechanics

An unusually complete introductory course in modern newtonian mechanics for undergraduate science and engineering students. Thorough, detailed explanations and great flexibility are features of the text.

1969. 744pp. 956 illus. Hardcover. \$15.50

Relativity

The kinematics and dynamics of special relativity for undergraduates. The application of special relativity to nuclear and particle physics is discussed in greater depth than is usual at the introductory level.

1969. 340pp. 316 illus. Hardcover. \$12.50

Relativity can be used independently or in conjunction with Mechanics to form a variety of courses. Both texts include flow charts showing ways in which the material can be organized to suit individual courses.

by William A. Blanpied, Case Western Reserve University

Physics: Its Structure and Evolution

The fundamentals of physics for the liberal arts student with a background in high school algebra and geometry. He is led to grasp physical concepts and relations of considerable sophistication, including the meaning of a differential equation. The focus is on the development and applications of newtonian mechanics, special relativity, and quantum mechanics; the emphasis is on the coherence and continuing evolution of physics.

1969. 954pp. 450 illus. Hardcover. \$13.50

by Kenneth W. Ford, University of California, Irvine

Basic Physics

A one-year course in physics intended for students who are intelligent and curious about science, but whose mathematical background or aptitude may be limited. For the mathematically adept student, the text is useful in discovering the conceptual basis of physics. The book is organized around the great theories of physics — mechanics, thermodynamics, electromagnetism, relativity, and quantum mechanics.

"It would be difficult for me to name any textbook written at this level which gives a better feel for the unity of physics and which carries a more up-to-date mixture of the latest results and the soundest thinking out of the past."

— John Archibald Wheeler

西山西

Thereb

Institution .

Tile, N

Der.

Hysics. in and latence

Mohen and Sur

Ju G

Top Stade

Negativ

Way Mis

Diffusion Enefics (ci. 57 (025)

Mr 100 Circlet

Flore

Carlos Melado Me

Answer Book available. 1969. 968pp. 415 illus. Hardcover. \$12,75

Ginn-Blaisdell A Xerox Company 275 Wyman Street, Waltham, Massachusetts 02154 1969. Cloth \$38.50, paper \$16.45

The Structure and Chemistry of Solid Surfaces. (4th International Materials Symposium, Univ. of California, Berkeley, June 17–21, 1968.) Gabor A. Somorjai, ed. Wiley, New York, 1969. \$37.50

Atmospheric Emissions. (NATO Advanced Study Institute, Norway, 29 July-9 Aug. 1968). Billy M. McCormac and Anders Omholt, eds. 563 pp. Van Nostrand, New York, 1969. \$25.95.

Extra-Terrestrial Matter. (Argonne National Laboratory, 7–8 Mar. 1969). Charles A. Randall, Jr, ed. 331 pp. Northern Illinois Univ. Press, DeKalb, Ill., 1969. \$12.50

Rarefied Gas Dynamics, Vol. 2. (6th International Symposium on Rarefied Gas Dynamics, M.I.T., July 1968.) Leon Trilling and Harold Y. Wachman, eds. 893 pp. Academic Press, New York, 1969. \$22.50

Theoretical Physics and Biology. (1st International Conference on Theoretical Physics and Biology, Versailles, 26–30 June 1967). M. Marios, ed. 443 pp. Wiley, New York, 1969. \$16.00

ELEMENTARY PARTICLES

Theory of Weak Interactions in Particle Physics. By Robert E. Marshak, Riazuddin, and Ciaran P. Ryan. 761 pp. Wiley (Interscience) New York, 1969. \$29.95

ATOMS, MOLECULES, CHEMICAL PHYSICS

Molten Salts: Vol. 2, Electrochemistry and Surface Tension Data. By G. J. Janz, G. M. DkjKHUIS, G. R. Lakshminarayanan, R. P. T. Tomkins, and J. Wong. 116 pp. National Bureau of Standards, 1969. \$2.75

Negative Ions and the Magnetron. By F. M. Page and G. C. Goode. 156 pp. Wiley (Interscience), New York, 1969. \$8.95

Diffusion and Heat Transfer in Chemical Kinetics. By David A. Frank-Kamenetskii. 574 pp. Plenum, New York, 1969. \$32.50

Advances in Chemical Physics, Vol 14: Correlation Effects in Atoms and Molecules. R. Lefebvre and C. Moser, eds. 545 pp. Wiley (Interscience) New York, 1969. \$29.95

Flame and Combustion Phenomena. By John N. Bradley. 210 pp. Barnes & Noble, New York, 1969. \$6.00

OPTICS

TOUR!

and

tial eq

echan

igent i le may

SCOVE

it the

ivity.

hichg

e mix

Modulation Spectroscopy. By Manuel Cardona. 358 pp. Academic Press, New York, 1969. \$16.00

Reflectance Spectroscopy Principles, Methods, Applications. By Gustav Kortüm (trans. from German). 366 pp. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1969. \$19.50 The Measurement of Colour. By W. D. Wright. 340 pp. Van Nostrand, New York, 1969. \$13.50

ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

Magnetic Materials. By R. S. Tebble

and D. J. Craik. 726 pp. Wiley (Interscience), New York, 1969. \$33.00

Discrete and Integrated Semiconductor Circuitry. L. J. Herbst. 197 pp. Barnes & Noble, New York, 1969. \$6.00

FLUIDS, PLASMAS

Electrodynamics of Particles and Plasmas. By P. C. Clemmow and John P. Dougherty. 457 pp. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1969. \$17.50

SOLIDS

Magnetic Materials. By R. S. Tebble and D. J. Craik. 726 pp. Wiley (Interscience), New York, 1969. \$33.00

Modulation Spectroscopy. By Manuel Cardona. 358 pp. Academic Press, New York, 1969. \$16.00

Wave Mechanics of Crystalline Solids. (2nd edition). R. A. Smith, ed. 583 pp. Barnes & Noble, New York, 1969. \$20.00 Electrons de Conduction et Surface de Fermi des Métaux. By Cl. Boulesteix and M. Bruneaux. 124 pp. Dunod, Paris, 1969. 24F.

Ternary Diamond-Like Semiconductors. Lev I. Berger and Vitalii D. Prochukhan, eds. (Trans. from Russian.) 114 pp. Consultants Bureau, New York, 1969. \$15.00

Switching in Semiconductor Diodes. By Yurii R. Nosov. (Trans. from Russian.) 233 pp. Plenum, New York, 1969. \$19.50

ASTRONOMY, SPACE, GEOPHYSICS

Stellar Spectroscopy: Normal Stars. By Margherita Hack and Otto Struve. 203 pp. Osservatorio Astronomico Di Trieste, 1969.

Physics of the Earth. By Frank D. Stacey. 324 pp. Wiley, New York, 1969. \$11.95

THEORY AND MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS

De l'Imaginaire au Réel: Essai Sur le Temps dans la Théorie de la Relativité. By William Rivier. 86 pp. Dunod, Paris, 1969. 14F.

Mathematics of Classical and Quantum Physics, Vol. 1. By Frederick W. Byron, Jr and Robert W. Fuller. 310 pp. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1969. \$11.95

Classical Descriptions of Motion: The Dynamics of Particle Trajectories, Rigid Rotations, and Elastic Waves. By Emil Jan Konopinski. 504 pp. W. H. Freeman, San Francisco, 1969. \$15.00

Foundations of Classical and Quantum Statistical Mechanics, Vol. 19. By R. Jancel. 408 pp. Pergamon, New York, 1969. \$16.00

INSTRUMENTATION AND TECHNIQUES

Fundamentals of Radiation Protection. By Hugh F. Henry. 485 pp. Wiley (Interscience), New York, 1969. \$17.50 Radiotelescopes. By W. N. Christiansen



NEC has acquired the entire stock of TMC Si(Li) Nondispersive X-ray Spectrometer Systems (Photon Spectrometers) — over 40 in all. Resolutions on several of these are as low as 325 eV. The entire stock is being offered at sale prices.

Sample Prices

350 eV \$2950 550 eV 1450

Also on Sale:

Preamplifiers
Detector Bias & Preamp
Power Supplies
Ion Pump Power Supplies

Write or phone for details or visit us for an inspection of inventory.



NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT CORPORATION

931 Terminal Way, San Carlos, Calif. 94070. 415-591-8203 BOOTH #412 PHYSICS SHOW



PHYSICS

understanding our physical environment

by Charles H. Bachman, Syracuse University

A new textbook and laboratory manual in one softcover book. Designed for one- or two-semester liberal arts physics courses, this text attempts to produce enlightened observers, not professional performers. Thus, the material is presented in the framework of familiar situations with many relevant applications and numerous examples. There are no mathematical prerequisites and dependence on equations and the solution of numerical exercises is minimized. A unique feature of the text is the complete laboratory manual with tear-out exercises bound into the text itself. Spring 1970. 448 pages. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 10$. Paperbound. \$7.95.

write Box BQPY-3,

bogden & quigley, inc.

Bogden & Quigley, Inc., Publishers

Sales Office: Ralston Park, Belmont, California 94002

Editorial Offices: 26 Thompson Avenue, Croton-on-Hudson, New York

Nineteenth-Century Spectroscopy

Development of the Understanding of Spectra, 1802-1897

WILLIAM McGUCKEN

Dr. McGucken's book focuses on understandings rather than on technics or apparatus. He traces the development of spectroscopy through most of the nineteenth century, beginning with Wollaston's observation of dark solar lines and going through Thomson's discovery of the electron.

Detection of Signals by Template Matching

DAVID H. FRIEDMAN

This study presents a scheme for detecting signals, with controlled selectivity against noise and interfering signals, by an extension of the classical matched-filter detector in an N-dimensional signal space. The signals can be detected and used in dealing with neural as well as non-physiological events. \$6.50



THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS

Baltimore, Maryland 21218

LIKE TO MEET SOME REAL PROS?

Your choice of Booth 463 or 464 at the APS meeting. Then and there try our technical people on: Radioactive sources for instrument calibration, for research, or for Mossbauer spectroscopy. Radionuclides, we have over 90 to talk about. Scintillators, liquid or plastic, for every project, every budget. Or ask us a really tough one — we'll be ready.

1 Oz

· Bi



114 · JANUARY 1970 · PHYSICS TODAY

Now cut up to 60 wafers at a time with 50% less kerf loss!



THE NEW "SEA-SAW"

With its high speed, high-precision, oscillating multiple wire system, the new "Sea-Saw" slices and dices solid state materials with minimum crystal damage... speeds up production while saving money.

- Excellent for dicing up to 3" diameter wafers.
- Cuts as many as 60 wafers in minutes!
- Minimizes taper, dishing, edgechipping!
- Eliminates lapping after cutting.
- Wafers are ready for polishing directly from the saw.
- Tolerance ±0.2 mils.



GEOSCIENCE INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION

435 East Third Street, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. 10553 (914) 664-5100

WRITE FOR FULL TECHNICAL DETAILS TODAY!

and J. A. Hogbom. Cambridge Univ. Press, New York, 1969. \$14.50

Gyroscopic Theory, Design, and Instrumentation. By Walter Wrigley, Walter M. Hollister, and William G. Denhard. 444 pp. MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1969. \$21.00

Ultra Micro Weight Determination in Controlled Environments. S. P. Wolsky and E. J. Zdanuk, eds. Wiley, New York, 1969. \$19.95

Radiation Dosimetry, Vol. 3. (2nd edition). Frank H. Attix and Eugene Tochilin, eds. 943 pp. Academic Press, New York. 1969. \$37.00

HEAT, THERMODYNAMICS, STATISTICAL PHYSICS

Chemical Thermodynamics, Principles and Applications. By Peter A. Rock. 507 pp. Macmillan Company, London, 1969. Cloth \$11.95, paper \$6.95

Thermal Physics. (2nd edition). By Philip M. Morse. 431 pp. W. A. Benjamin, New York, 1969. \$16.00

TEXTBOOKS

General Properties of Matter. By B. Brown. 292 pp. Plenum, New York, 1969. \$12.50

HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY

Rutherford and Boltwood: Letters on Radioactivity. Lawrence Badash, ed. 378 pp. Yale Univ. Press, New Haven, Conn., 1969. \$12.50

Historical Studies in the Physical Sciences, Vol. 1. Russell McCormmach, ed. 314 pp. Univ. Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, Pa., 1969. \$8.50

Early Papers on Diffraction of X-rays by Crystals. J. M. Bijvoet, W. G. Burgers and G. Hägg, eds. 372 pp. A. Oosthoek's Uitgeversmaatschappij N. V., The Netherlands, 1969. \$13.50

The Oppenheimer Case: Security on Trial. By Philip M. Stern. 591 pp. Harper & Row, New York, 1969. \$10.00

Sources of Quantum Mechanics. B. L. Van der Waerden, ed. 430 pp. Dover Publications, New York, 1969. \$3.00 (Reprint of same title, North-Holland, 1967).

Concepts and Development of Quantum Physics. By John C. Slater. 321 pp. Dover, New York, 1969. \$3.00 (Reprint of Modern Physics, McGraw-Hill, 1955). The Story of Quantum Mechanics. By Victor Guillemin. 332 pp. Scribner's Sons, New York, 1969. \$8.95

PHYSICS AND SOCIETY

The Scientific Enterprise and Christian Faith. By Malcolm A. Jeeves. 168 pp. Inter-Varisty Press, Downers Grove, Ill., 1969. \$4.50 □

SINGLE CRYSTALS

Metals from A to Z.

Aluminum Niobium Bismuth **Palladium** Cadmium Platinum Chromium Rhenium Cobalt Silicon Silver Copper Germanium **Tantalum** Tin Gold **Titanium** Indium Iron Tungsten Vanadium Lead Molybdenum Zinc Nickel Zirconium

> Non-Metallics from B to Z.

BaF₂ CdS MgO YAG
BaTiO₃ KbR NaCl YIG
CaF₂ KCl SrO ZnO
CaO MgF₂ TiO₂ ZrO₂

For Information Contact:

MATERIALS RESEARCH CORPORATION



Orangeburg, N. Y. 10962. Phone 914-359-4200. Cable MATRESCO.